# **Standards**

#### USES:

- Reference Standard
- Working Standard
- Verification of Calibration of LCR Meters
- Capacitance Measurement Functions
- Verification of Calibration of Multimeters
- For Calibrating Instrumentation

## FEATURES:

- Two and Three terminal calibration provided
- Available in 0.001µF, 0.01µF, 0.1µF, and 1.0µF
- +0.01%/year stability
- Calibration accuracy +0.02%

# Series 1409 Capacitor

# Reference Standard of Capacitance

## Introduction

The 1409 Standard Capacitors are fixed mica capacitors of very high stability for use as two- or three-terminal reference or working standards in the laboratory.

#### Description

Typical capacitors, observed over more than 20 years, have shown random fluctuations of less than +0.01% in measured capacitance with no evidence of systematic drift.

These capacitor units consist of a silvered-mica and foil pile, spring-held in a heavy metal clamping structure for mechanical stability. The units are selected for low dissipation factor and are stabilized by heat cycling. They are housed, with silica gel to provide continuous desiccation, in cast aluminum cases, sealed with high-temperature potting wax. A well is provided in the wall of the case for the insertion of a dial-type thermometer. Three jack-top binding posts are provided on the top of the case and removable plugs on the bottom, for convenient parallel connection without error.



Change in capacitance as a function of frequency for typical 1409 Capacitors. The 1-kHz value on the plot should be used as a basis of reference in estirnating frequency errors.

Figure 1



**Figure 2** Dissipation factor as a function of frequency.

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534 Main Street, Westbury, NY 11590 (516)334-5959 • (800) 899-8438 • Fax (516)334-5988

Formerly manufactured by QuadTech & GenRad (General Radio)

#### Series 1409 Capacitor

Calibration:	A certificate of calibration is supplied with each capacitor, giving the both two- and three-terminal measured
	capacitances at 1kHz and at 23°±1°C. The measured value is the capacitance added when the standard is
	plugged directly into the binding posts. This value is obtained by comparison, to a precision better than +/- 0.01%, with working standards whose absolute values are known to an accuracy typically +/- 0.01%. determined and
	maintained in terms of reference standards periodically measured by the National Institute of Standards and
	i echnology.

Adjustment Accuracy:	Within +/- 0.5% of the nominal capacitance value (two terminal) marked on the case.
Stability:	Capacitance change is less than 0.01% per year.
Temperature Coefficien	t of Capacitance: +35 +/-10ppm / °C between 10°C and 70°C.
Dissipation Factor:	Less than 0.0003 at 1kHz and 23° C (See Figure 2) Measured dissipation factor at 1 kHz is stated in the certificate to an accuracy of +/-0.00005.
Series Inductance:	0.050µH for 1409-F and 1409-L 0.055µH for the 1409-T and 1409-Y
Series Resistance At 1N	/Hz: 0.02 $\Omega$ except for the 1409-Y, which is 0.03 $\Omega$
Frequency Characterist	ics: See Figure 1. Series resistance varies as the square root of the frequency for frequencies above
100	kHz.
Approximate Terminal (	Capacitance: From H Terminal to case (G), 12 to 50pF. From L Terminal (outside foils of capacitor) to case, 300 to 1300pF.
Leakage Resistance:	5000 ohm-farads or 100G $\Omega$ , whichever is less.
Maximum Voltage:	500V pk up to 10kHz.
Mechanical:	Sealed Case.
Dimensions:	(w x h x d): 1409-Y: 3.25 x 5.63 x 2.69in (83 x 143 x 69mm) 1409-F: 3.25 x 4 x 2in (83 x 102 x 51mm) 1409-L: 3.25 x 4 x 2in (83 x 102 x 51mm) 1409-T: 3.25 x 4 x 2in (83 x 102 x 51mm)

Weight:

1.25lb (0.6kg) net, 4lb(1.9kg) shipping ; the 1409-Y is heavier by approximately 1lb (0.5kg).

## **Ordering Information**

#### Reference Standard Capacitor

<u>Catalog Number</u> 1409-9706 1409-9712 1409-9720 1409-9725 <u>ltem</u> 1409-F, 0.001μF 1409-L,0.01μF 1409-T, 0.1μF 1409-Y, 1.0μF

#### Includes:

Calibration Certificate Traceable to NIST

Optional Accessories: Calibration Data



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